

LLB

Law is a term which does not have a universally accepted definition, but one definition is that law is a system of rules and guidelines which are enforced through social institutions to govern behavior. Laws can be made by legislatures through legislation, the executive through decrees and regulations, or judges through binding precedents. The law shapes politics, economics, and society in various ways and serves as a social mediator of relations between people. Law degree is an academic degree conferred for studies in law.

Eligibility Criteria: Graduation or equivalent in any stream

Every student has to attain a minimum of D grade in all courses; a student may however, and repeat or change any course being offered. Notwithstanding, every student must acquire the desired number of credits. The detailed course structure under different categories is given in succeeding pages. Brief description of the course content follows thereafter.

**This course will be offered after necessary approvals from the respective council and as per their requirements*

Codes	Subjects	Credit
21.101	Administrative Law and Right To Information	4
21.102	Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act	4
21.103	Company Law	4
21.104	Compulsory Clinical Course	4
21.105	Compulsory Clinical Course: Moot Court Exercise And Internship Compulsory Clinical Course: Professional Ethics & Professional	4
21.106	Accounting System	4
21.107	Compulsory Clinical Course: Alternate Dispute Resolution	4
21.108	Constitutional Law-I	4
21.109	Constitutional Law-II	4
21.110	Contract –II (Special Contract)	4
21.201	Criminology & Victimology	4
21.202	Environmental Law	4
21.203	Family Law-I	4
21.204	Family Law-II	4
21.205	Insurance Law	4
21.206	Interpretation of Statutes	4
21.207	Jurisprudence	4
21.208	Labour and Industrial Law-I	4
21.209	Labour and Industrial Law-II	4
21.210	Land Laws including Tenure and Tenancy System	4
21.211	Law of Contract-I	4
21.301	Law of Crimes-I: Indian Penal Code	4
21.302	Law of Crimes-II: The Code of Criminal Procedure	4
21.303	Law of Evidence	4
21.304	Law of Torts	4
21.305	Principles of Taxation Law	4
21.306	Property Law	4
21.307	Public International Law	4
21.321	Cyber Law	4
21.322	Intellectual Property Law	4
21.323	Human Rights And Law of Disability	4
21.324	Women And Law	4

21.101 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND RIGHT TO INFORMATION

Credits: 4

Content: Meaning, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law, Administrative Function; Doctrine of Separation of Powers, Delegated Legislation- Necessity, Scope, Legal Forms, Constitutionality, sub delegation, Conditional legislation, Publication, Preliminary consultation and parliamentary supervision of Delegated, Legislation, Judicial Review of Delegated Legislation, Public Corporation- Liability and Judicial Control

21.102 CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT

Credits: 4

Content: Definition, Jurisdiction of Civil Courts, Suits of Civil Nature (Sec. 9), Stay of suits, *Res-judicata*, Foreign Judgments (Ss. 10-14), Place of Suing, Transfer of Suits (Ss. 15-25), Joinder of Parties, Representative Suits, Splitting of Claims and Reliefs, Joinder of Cause of Actions (order I & II)

21.103 COMPANY LAW

Credits: 4

Content: Historical Development: Emergence of Corporations as a Business Organization and Brief, History of the Companies Act, Company- Definition and Kinds; Nature of Company, Corporate Personality; Lifting the, Corporate Veil, Formation of a Company- Registration and Incorporations, Memorandum of Association- Its importance and its contents, Alteration of Memorandum of Association. Doctrine of Ultra Vires Articles of Association, its relation with Memorandum of Association: Doctrine of Constructive Notice; Doctrine of Indoor Management with exceptions. Promoters and Pre-incorporation Contracts

21.104 COMPULSORY CLINICAL COURSE

Credits: 4

Content: This will be taught through class instructions and simulation exercises, preferably with assistance of practicing lawyers\retired judges.

21.105 COMPULSORY CLINICAL COURSE: MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP

Credits: 4

Content: Every student is required to do at least three moot courts in the LL.B. 3-Year (Professional) Course with 10 marks for each. The Moot court work will be on assigned problems and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submission and 5 marks for oral advocacy

21.106 COMPULSORY CLINICAL COURSE: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS & PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

Credits: 4

Content: Professional Ethics: General Principles and Bar Council code of Ethics, Contempt Law and Practice, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bar Bench Relations The Course will be taught on the basis of the following materials- Mr. Krishnamurthy Iyer's book on "Advocacy; The Contempt Law and Practice: The Contempt of Courts Act,1971; The Bar Council code of Ethics; 50 selected opinions of the Disciplinary Committee of Bar Councils and following, judgments of the Supreme Court would be discussed and analyzed: -Supreme Court Bar Association v. Union of India & Others, AIR 1998 SC 1895.

21.107 COMPULSORY CLINICAL COURSE: ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION
Credits: 4

Content: Conciliation- Purpose and Scope (Sec.61), Conciliation Skills, Conciliation Proceedings (Ss.62-71), Settlement Agreements in Conciliation (Ss. 72-75), Miscellaneous Provisions (Ss. 76-81).

21.108 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I
Credits: 4

Content: Nature, Salient Features and Preamble of Constitution of India, Union and its Territory, Citizenship, Fundamental Rights in General

21.109 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II
Credits: 4

Content: Supreme Court of India- Establishment, Jurisdiction and Powers (Articles 124-145), Independence of the Judiciary, High Courts in the States (Articles 214-227), Writ Jurisdiction (Articles 32 and 226)

21.110 CONTRACT –II (SPECIAL CONTRACT)
Credits: 4

Content: Contract of Indemnity- Definition and Scope; Rights of Indemnity-Holder (Sections 124-125)
Contract of Guarantee- Definition and Scope; Essential Features; Comparison of Contract of Guarantee and Indemnity; Continuing Guarantee; Extent of Surety's liability; Modes of Discharge of Surety; Rights of Surety against the Creditor, Principal Debtor and Co-sureties (Section 126-147)

21.201 CRIMINOLOGY & VICTIMOLOGY
Credits: 4

Content: Criminology: Definition, Nature and Scope, Crime and Social Processes, Classical School, Cartographic School, Sociological School, Typological School, Socialistic School, Multifactor School, Theories of Punishment, The Police System - Functions and Duties of the Police, Custodial Violence, Police- Community Relations, Prison System: Prison Reforms and open prison system in India

21.202 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Credits: 4

Content: Environmental Protection and its importance. Global Warming (Green House Effect) and Depletion of Ozone Layer. Constitutional Provisions and Environment Protection in India. Sustainable Development and the role of Indian Judiciary in Promoting it with special reference to “Precautionary Principle” and “Polluter Pays Principle”

21.203 FAMILY LAW-I

Credits: 4

Content: Sources of Hindu Law, Schools of Hindu Law, Joint Family and Coparcenary, Joint Family property, Separate and Self-acquired Property, Karta and Powers of Karta. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955-Hindu Marriage, Matrimonial causes, Restitution of Conjugal rights, Judicial separation, Nullity of marriage and Divorce, Jurisdiction and Procedure.

21.204 FAMILY LAW-II

Credits: 4

Content: Sources of Muslim Law, Schools of Muslim Law, Marriage, Dower, Talaq, Divorce, Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, Guardianship- Kinds of Guardianship, Guardianship of the person, Guardian of the Property and Guardianship in Marriage, Gifts-how gifts are made, who can make gifts, object of gift and subject matter of gift, Legitimacy and Acknowledgement.

21.205 INSURANCE LAW

Credits: 4

Content: General Principles of law of insurance: Definition, Nature and History of Insurance, Contract of Insurance; Insurable Interest, Premium, the Policy- Classification of Policies form and Contents; Commencement; Assignment, Construction, Condition of the Policy. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956 and the Life Insurance (Emergency Provisions), Act, 1956, Object of the Act. Nature and Scope of Life Insurance, Definition, kinds of Life insurance, the Policy and Formation of a life insurance contract; Circumstance affecting the risk, amounts recoverable under life policy, persons entitled to payment, settlement of claim and payment of money, Establishment of LIC, Compensation for insurance business and exclusive privileges of LIC of carrying on life Insurance Business

21.206 INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Credits: 4

Content: Statute- Meaning and classification, General Principles of Interpretation- The rule of literal Construction, Golden Rule and the Mischief Rule Harmonious Construction, Statute should be read as a whole, Maxims- Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius, Noscitur A Sociis, Eiusdem Generis

21.207 JURISPRUDENCE

Credits: 4

Content: Definition, nature and scope of jurisprudence, Natural Law- Its development and relevance in modern times, Analytical School.- Austin's Theory of Law, Kelsen's Pure Theory of Law, Hart's Concept of Law Historical School, Realist School, Sociological School

21.208 LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW-I

Credits: 4

Content: Definition of Industry, Industrial Dispute and Workman; Grievance Settlement Authorities-Works Committee, Court of Enquiry, Conciliation Officer and Board of Conciliation, Labour Court, Industrial and National Tribunal; Reference of Dispute to Board, Court and Tribunals (Section 10); Voluntary Reference of Disputes to Arbitration (Section 10A)

21.209 LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW-II

Credits: 4

Content: Definition of Total and Partial Disablement, Workman, Employer, Dependent, Wages Employer's Liability for Compensation, Modes of Calculating wages, Distribution of Compensation, Commissioners
ESI Corporation, Standing Committee and Medical Benefit Council, Contributions and Benefits, Adjudication of Disputes & Claims

21.210 LAND LAWS INCLUDING TENURE AND TENANCY SYSTEM

Credits: 4

Content: Definitions (Section-3), and Exclusion of Certain land from Operation of Act (Section 4) Revenue Officers: Classes and Powers (Ss. 6-22) Records (Ss. 31-47) Collection of Land Revenue (Ss. 61-96)
Partition (Ss. 110-126)

21.211 LAW OF CONTRACT-I

Credits: 4

Content: Agreement and Contract-Definitions and Essential Elements Proposal and Acceptance-Definition, their communication and Revocation, Postal, Telephonic and Telex Communication (Section 2-9); Proposal and Invitations for proposal; General offer; Cross-offer, Standing offer Capacity to contract-meaning-incapacity arising out of unsound mind; Minor's Agreement-Nature and Scope, Definition of Minor; Necessaries supplied to a Minor, Consent and Free consent-Definition and need of free consent Viability of Agreement without free consent (Section 19-19-A) factors vitiating free consent Coercion (Section-15); Undue influence (Section-16); Misrepresentation (Section-18); Fraud (Section-17); Mistake-Definition-Mistake of fact and Mistake of law-Effect of Mistake (Section 20-22).

21.301 LAW OF CRIMES-I: INDIAN PENAL CODE

Credits: 4

Content: Territorial Jurisdiction (Sections 1-5), General Explanations (Sections 6-52-A), General Exceptions (Sections 76-106), Abetment (Sections 107-114), Criminal Conspiracy (Section 120-A,120-B), Offences against the State (Sections 121-124-A), Offences against the Public Tranquility(Sections 141-160)

21.302 LAW OF CRIMES-II: THE CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Credits: 4

Content: Preliminary (Chapter-I) Criminal Courts (Chapter-II); Powers of Courts (Chapter-II); Arrest of Person(Chapter-V); Process to Compel Appearance and Production of Things (Chapter-VI & VII); Security for Keeping the Peace and for Good Behaviour (Chapter VIII); Order for Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents(Chapter-IX)

21.303 LAW OF EVIDENCE

Credits: 4

Content: Preliminary (sections 1-3), May Presume, Shall Presume Conclusive Proof (Section-4); Relevancy of Facts (Sections 5-16), Admissions (Sections 17-23, 31); Confessions (Sections 24-30)

21.304 LAW OF TORTS

Credits: 4

Content: Definition, Nature and Development of Tort, General Conditions of Tortious Liability, Parties to a Tort General Conditions Negating Tortious Liability

21.305 PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW

Credits: 4

Content: Need and importance of Income Tax in India, history of the development of Income Tax, nature of Income Tax Concepts; Income (Sec. 2(24)), Total Income (Sec.2(45)), Agriculture Income (Sec. 2(1A)), Assessee (Sec.2(7)), Assessment Year and Previous Year (Sec. 2(9)) and Revenue; Charge of Income Tax; Income of other persons included in assessed total Income(Ss. 60-65); Income which do not form part of total Income (Ss. 10-13A)

21.306 PROPERTY LAW

Credits: 4

Content: Interpretation Clause- Immovable Property, Attested, Registered, Actionable Claim and Notice, Definition of Transfer of Property, Transferable Property, Untransferable Interests or Properties, Competence to Transfer and Operation of Transfer, Condition Restraining Alienation, Restriction Repugnant to interest Created. Transfer for Benefit of Unborn Person, Rule against Perpetuity; Vested Interest and Contingent interest; Election and Apportionment

21.307 PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Credits: 4

Content: Definition, Nature and Basis of International Law; Sources of International Law; Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law, Subjects of International Law and Position of Individual in International Law.

21.321 CYBER LAW

Credits: 4

Content: Historical Background and Objectives of the Act, Definition under the Act, Digital Signatures, Electronic Records, Authorities under the Act, Cyber Appellate Tribunal.

21.322 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

Credits: 4

Content: Inventions not Patentable (Ss. 3-50, Applications of Patents and Examinations of Applications (Ss. 6-24), Applications to Grant of Patent and Anticipation (Ss. 25-34), Grant and Sealing of Patents and Rights Conferred (Ss. 43-53), Surrender and Revocation of Patents (Ss. 63-66), Copyright (Ss. 13-16), Ownership of Copyright and Rights of owner (Ss. 17-22), Term of Copyright (Ss. 22-29), Registration of Copyright (Ss. 44-50A), Infringement of Copyright and Civil Remedies (Ss. 51-62)

21.323 HUMAN RIGHTS AND LAW OF DISABILITY

Credits: 4

Content: Human Rights, Concept, Nature and Scope; Human Rights under the U.N. Charter, Universal Declaration of Human Rights; Human Rights Commission in India, National Human Rights Commission; Constitution, Powers and Functions

21.324 WOMEN AND LAW

Credits: 4

Content: United Nations and Human Rights of Women; Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948; Convention of Elimination of All forms of Discrimination Against Women, 1979, Declaration on Elimination of Violence Against Women, 1993; Beijing Declaration, 1995.